

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

The Effect of Summarization Strategy on Reading Comprehension through Summary Writing Ability

Aragaw Shibabaw^{1*}, Marew Alemu², and Agegnehu Tesfa³

Abstract

This study was conducted to investigate the role of summarizing ability as mediator of the effect of summarization strategy on reading comprehension. The study employed a quasi-experimental pre-test and post-test control group design. It was carried out at Azezo Tseda kifleketema Atse Fasil Elementary School. Intact classes of 7th1 ($n=54$) and 7th2 ($n=55$) students participated as experimental and control groups, respectively. Students in the treatment and control groups completed eight reading comprehension lessons using the summarization strategy and the conventional strategy respectively. From them, pre- and post-intervention data were obtained through tests. The data were analyzed through covariate-based structural equation modeling (CB-SEM) using SPSS AMOS v.20. Pretest data were covariated and controlled. The statistical model showed that summarization strategy has a significant positive direct effect ($\beta = 2.410$, CR = 3.948, $p < .005$) on summarizing ability; on the other hand, summarizing ability has no significant direct effect ($\beta = .178$, CR = 1.460, $p = .108$) on reading comprehension. The strategy also has no significant indirect effect on reading comprehension through summarizing ability ($\beta = .430$, $p = .109$). Therefore, summarizing ability has no mediation role in the relationship between summarization strategy and reading comprehension. Based on the findings, pedagogical and research implications and suggestions were discussed and indicated.

Keywords: reading comprehension, summarizing ability, summarization strategy

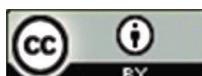
የማጠቃላል በላይታ አጠቃላይ በመግኝ ታለታ በከ-ፋ በኢትዮጵያ መረጃታ ታለታ ላይ ደለው ታደባና

አንጻርት ጥናት፤

¹ PhD student, Department of Ethiopian Languages- Amharic, University of Gondar, email: aragawshibabaw@gmail.com

2 PhD & Associate professor, Department of Ethiopian Languages- Amharic, Bahir Dar University, email: marewalemu@gmail.com

³ PhD & Associate professor, Department of Ethiopian Languages- Amharic, University of Gondar, email: aqetesfa@gmail.com



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የቁርድመተምህር ፊልና መረጃዎች በአሁን ተለዋዕነት ቅጥጥር ተደርጋቸው፣ የፊርማቸውን ፊልና መረጃዎች በአሁን ሚኒስቴር የመዋቅር ታንተና ጥያቄ (CB-SEM Using spss AMOS v. 20) ተተካቸዋል፡፡ የጥናት ወጪዎት እንዲመለከተው የሚጠቃላል በላይ እንጂ በመዳደሪያ ትለታ ላይ ጥልሆነ አዋጅ ተሰጥቶ ቅጥጥር ተጀም ስለሚፈጸም ተደርጋው (β=.2.410, CR=3.948, p<.005) እሳደኛል፡፡ እሳቃለ የመዳደሪያ ትለታ በኢትዮጵያ መረጃዎች ትለታ ላይ ጥልሆነ አዋጅ ተሰጥቶ ቅጥጥር ተጀም ስለሚፈጸም (β=.178, CR=1.460, p=.108) እሳደኛም፡፡ በመሆኑም የሚጠቃላል በላይ እሳቃለ የመዳደሪያ ትለታ በኢትዮጵያ መረጃዎች ትለታ ላይ ጥልሆነ አዋጅ ተሰጥቶ ቅጥጥር ተጀም ስለሚፈጸም (β=.430, p=.109) እሳደኛም፡፡ በላል አገባበት የሚጠቃላል በላይ እንዲሆነ የመዳደሪያ ትለታ ላይ ጥልሆነ አዋጅ ተሰጥቶ ቅጥጥር ተጀም ስለሚፈጸም ተደርጋውን መዝኑት መዝኑት እሳቃለ የመዳደሪያ ትለታ የክማኝነት ማኅና ያልወጣል፡፡

ቁልና ቅለት፣ አንበብ የመረዳት ቅለት፣ አጠቃላው የመዳኑ ቅለት፣ የሚጠቃላለ በልሆነ

መግለጫ

հայուն տվյալները պահպան հաջողաբար գործում են բարեկարգ և առավելագույն ազատ կերպությամբ (Grabe, 2009): Եթե առավելագույն քայլությունը կատարվում է առավելագույն ազատ կերպությամբ (Barber & Klauda, 2020; Lau & Chan, 2007; NRP, 2000; Talebi & Talebi, 2015) բայց բարեկարգ պահպանը հանդիսանում է առավելագույն ազատ կերպությամբ (Talebi & Talebi, 2015): Առավելագույն ազատ կերպությամբ պահպանը կատարվում է առավելագույն ազատ կերպությամբ (Barber & Klauda, 2020; Lau & Chan, 2007; NRP, 2000; Talebi & Talebi, 2015):

ՈՒՆ ՔՐԴ՝ ԹԹՎՀՅՈՒՄ ԱԽԲՀՀՅԻ (rule-governed approach) ԱՅ ՔՐՄՈՅԵՒԹՈՒՄ Hare and Borchardt (1984) ՔՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՊԱԿԴ՝ ՊՐՋԱ ՀԻՎՈՇԱԸ: ՔՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՊԱԿԴ՝ ՊՐՋԱ ՀԻՎՈՇԱԸ ՄՄՎՀ ՈՂՋՈՒՄ- ՊՐՋԱԸ ԱԽԲՀՀՅՈՒՄ ՀՆԴՔ ԹԱԼ ՊՐՊԱՅ ՔՐԴԱԼ ԽՈ ՊՐՋԱԸ Ե ՊՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՀՆԴՔ (HCHC ԽՈՎՀՅ ՈՂՋԱԳ ՖԱ ՄՄՎՀ Ե ՃԵ ԽՈՎՀՅ ԹԱԼԲՅ ՀՆԴԱԸՆ ԻՉԻՇԽՅ ՊՐՈՎԵՑ ՔՐԴԱԿԲՅ ՀԿԱՐՄ ՊՐՊԱՅ) Գ ՈՂՋԱԸՊՈՓԼԱ (ՔՐՊՈՓՈՒՄ ԽՈՎ ՀԵՐԱՎՐ ՊՐՋԱԸ) ԶՀՋՄԴ ԽՈՎ ԻՇԻԿ ՀՆԴՊԴՅ (Braxton, 2009) ՅԻ ՈՂՋԱՊՈ ՄՄՎՀ ԴՐԱՎՈՒՄ ՀՆԴՔ ՀՆԴԱԸՆ ԻՇԻԿ ԴՐԱՎՈՒՄ ՊՐՊԱՅ ՊՐՋԱԸ ՄՄՎՀ ԱԽԲՀՀՅԻ (rule-governed approach) ԱԿ Բրոմլի և Ստինայք (Bromley and Steenwyk (1984) և Բրոմլի և Մկևենի (McKeveny (1986) ՀՆԴՄՈՒՄԻՒՄ ՊՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՊՐՊԱՅ ՊՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՀՆԴԱԸՆ ԲԵԱՆ և Ստինայք (middle-grade) ԴՐԱՎՈՒՄ ԱԽԲՀՀՅԻ ՊՐՊՈՓԼԱ ՀՆԴԱԸՆ:

አጠቃላይ የመዘኛ ቅጽ በኢትዮ መረጃዎች ቅጽ ላይ አያዝናዊ ተሸቦም እንደለው Gao (2013); Grabe and Zhang (2016); Graham and Hebert (2010) እና Lee and Schallert (2016) በፌርማዊነት በCrowhurst (1991) ቀጥታ ጥንቃኗል በኢትዮ መረጃዎች ቅጽ ላይ የገል ተሸቦም እሳዎችም፡ የገል ተሸቦም እሳዎችም፡ ቅጽ ተሸቦም እሳዎችም፡ መግዛት እና የሚገባበት መግዛት እና የሚገባበት በአማካይ የድርሻዎች ምክንያት ይሰጣል፡፡ ተኋሪ እኩራሽን (1979) የሚከፍል መልዕክት የገል እና የሚገባበት መግዛት ተሸቦም፡ የሚገባበት መግዛት እና የሚገባበት መግዛት ተሸቦም፡

የጥጋርዋች ገልፎ ልቦታዎች አበበዎች በስራው መረጃ ተከተሉ ላይ ተሠርቶ ለለመቀበጣቸው መነሻያዊ ልቦት ይቻላል፡፡ በመሆኑም የሚጠቃለው ተግባሩን በበርሱ መመራት ተግባሩን ቅልል ለደረሰነው እንዲሆናል በአማካይ ዘመኩዎች ይቻል አለው፡፡ በአጠቃላይ የሚጠቃለው ማሬት ለበቅል መጠናፍ እና-ብዕስ መረጃ በአወጪው የመሆኑ ዘመኩዎች ይቻልባቸው በእኔዚ ላይ ለጠብ የሚቻል ፍቃው፡፡ አበበዎች የመጠናፍ ተግባር በተመሸረቶ በተገኘበት ተግባር በሚጠውም አጠቃላይ መሆኑን በሚለው ሳይሆን የሚፈልጉ ነው፡፡ ተግባሩ በቻቻቻ ተግባር በሁሉም የሚመርሱት መስተኛ ፍቃዋሚ አስፈላጊ ነው (Pečjak & Pirc, 2018; Ramirez-Avila & Barreiro, 2021; Rose, 2001)፡፡ ተግባሩ ተግባርዋች በጥላቶች እንደረዳቸው እንደያዘውዎች በታችነት እንደሆኖች ስሜያዊ ዘዴና የሆኑ ስሜ አንድነት እንደረዳቸው እንደያዘውዎች አጠቃላይ ስራውን መለሰው እንዲገልጻ የሚሆ኏ ነው (Benzer et al., 2016; Rose, 2001)፡፡

የመጠቃላ ሰላም አጠቃላ የመዳደቅ ቅጽታን ለማግኘት በነገሪያው መረጃዎች ከፍጻለሁ ቅጽዋወቂ ስሆነም ቅጽወቂ ሰላም አጠቃላ የመዳደቅ ቅጽታን አሳይቷዋል፡፡ በተሰጠው ቅጽቸው መከተላዎም ሁሉም ግር መሻፋት ላይ ግር መሻፋት በቋ ላይ ግር አለመሻፋት ቅጽታን ለማግኘት ለማስፈልግ እንዲት እንደሚያጠቃላል አለመሻፋት፡ የሚጠቃላለሁ ተፈጥሮኝ ቅጽው አለመሻፋት፡ በቀጣይ የሚጠቃለው ቅጽታን አለመሻፋት ይጠቀሙ (Konuk et al., 2016; OWestby et al., 2010 የJones, 2007; Winograd, 1984)፡፡ ከነዚህ በተጨማሪ ሰላም አጠቃላ በመዳደቅ ቅጽታ ላይ በለም ተቆወጥ በተጨማሪ መከተላ ሌብቃቸው እንዲት የሚች አሳይቷዋል ሌብቃ ካለበት ተለዋጭ ተለዋጭ የሚጠቃላለሁ (Chimbanganda (2006) እና UNishi-no et al. (2015) ቅጽታ የሚጠቃለው የቃቃቸው ቤት ሌብቃ እንዲት በBraxton (2009) ቅጽታ የሚጠቃለው እና ቤት

አ.ቍዢ) እና የጋብረል ላLin and Maarof (2013) እና Sajedi (2014) ቅድሚያ በሸያንክ በት-በርሃር በግልጽ የሙስበዋም ላይነት በLi (2014) የኩስ የጋብረል የጋብረል (ተጠናኝ አገልግሎት) ላይነት በKozminsky and Graetz (1986) እና El-Koumy (1997) ቅድሚያ ያለሁ (በተላለተው ቅድሚያ በካርመውና ቅድሚያ) ላይነት ተጠዋዕ፡፡

አጠቃላይ በመረዳጥ እና-ብዕስ በመረዳጥ ቅልጻ መከተላል ስለዚው የንግድ ጥሩዋቸው ተካሱዋል፡፡ በነገሪቱም መከተላል የGao (2013) ; Graham and Hebert (2010) ; He (2008) እና Mokeddem and Houcine (2016) ብቻቸው ይጠቀሳል፡፡ ተመራጭዎች እና-ደጋፍዎች እና-ብዕስ መረዳጥ እስዱያዊ ልቦዱያዊ ልቦሌዱያዊ ሪፖርት የሚፈልግ አጠቃላይ በመረዳጥ ቅልጻ የኩርማ እና የፊልዴዎች የሆነ ለመርመራ የንግድ ያለው ቅልጻው፡፡ በመከተላቸውም እያጻንታዊ ተካሱዋል፡፡ አጠቃላይ መረዳጥ በኢትዮጵያ መረዳጥ ላይ ገልፅ አስተዋጽኦ እለው፡፡ አጠቃላይ የመረዳጥ ቅልጻ (task) እና-ብዕስ መረዳጥን በሚሰጣቸው ለገዢም የአማካይዎት ማረጋገጫ እለው፡፡ በነገሩ የLi (2014) ቅልጻ እና-ደጋፍዎች እና-ደጋፍ የመረዳጥ ቅልጻን ለማከናወን የሚጠበባኝ የመረዳጥ ከሂሳቸው አስፈላጊ ለሆነዎች ማረጋገጫ እና-ብዕስ ለመረዳጥ እና-ደጋፍዎች መከተላኛ ሆኖል፡፡

ՀԱԽԱՆ ՔՊԸՉՎԾ ԻԵՒՔԻՑ ՀՅԱՅ ՈՒԽ ՔԳԴ ՔՄԿՂՋԻՆ ՀՀ-ՈՒ ՔՄՀԵՔՆ ԱԽՓԼ ՔՄԳԳ ՖՎԾԸ ԼԱԽԳԵՒ ՔՄԿՄՓԼԱ ՊԱՎԴ ՔՎՂԵՎ ՄՏԱ: ՈՒԽՄ ՔՄԿՄՓԼԱ ՊԱՎԴ ԱԽՓԼ ՈՄԳԳ ՖԱԴ ՈՒԽ ՈԽՀ-ՈՒ ՄՀԵՔ ՖԱԴ ԱԲ ՔԱՄ ԴՀԾՄ ԹՎՆ ՔՄՈԱԼԱ? ԼԱՄԱՓ ՔՎԾ ԹՎԱ ԼՄՈԱՄ ՔՎԻՀԱ:;

መላምኑ (Ha - 1) - የሚጠቃለል በሆነት አጠቃላይ በመሻፍ ቅዱት ላይ ገልፎች ተቀብጥና ተቀብጥ አለው::
መላምኑ (Ha - 2) - አጠቃላይ የመሻፍ ቅዱት በሆነት-በዚ መረጃዎች ቅዱት ላይ ገልፎች ተቀብጥና ተቀብጥ አለው::
መላምኑ (Ha - 3) - የሚጠቃለል በሆነት አጠቃላይ በመሻፍ ቅዱት በተገል በሆነት-በዚ መረጃዎች ቅዱት ላይ ገልፎች አጥቃለና ተቀብጥና ተቀብጥ አለው::

የኢትዮጵያ አዲስ

የጥናቱ ተሳታፊዎች

የመጠቃለው በልንቀቂዱ የገንዘብና ይረዳ ተምህርት ሰነድ ወጪታማ መሆኑን ፍቃቃቅ መጠቀማቸው፣ ተማሪዎች ለመረዳ ስሜ ይሰራል በስራተኞች ወደፊላለተኛ ይረዳ ተምህርት ሰነድ ለመሻሻር መሆኑን በመሆኑ የተመረለበት ነው፡፡

የመረጃ መሰብሰቢያ መሳሪያዎች

የጥናቱ ሂደትና አተገባበር

Δημόσια απόφευξη που στηρίζεται στην θέση ότι το πρόβλημα δεν είναι στην ανθρώπινη γλώσσα, αλλά στην τεχνητή γλώσσα. Το πρόβλημα δεν είναι στην ανθρώπινη γλώσσα, αλλά στην τεχνητή γλώσσα.

የመረጃ አተኞችን ሲደወጥ

የጥቅ አስተር የመዋሪ ታንተና ምድልን (CB - SEM Using spss AMOS) ተግባራዊ እድርጋለ፡ የመከላኝ የቀዋጥር ተደረገዋ የተማሩት ቅዱዎች በሌላነቸዋ በምድርበት ተለዋዕነት በመብቃቻም ወሰነትን በማውቃድር ታንተናው ተመክራለ፡ በቅድመትምህር ተለዋ ካይልቻ አያዥነ በመዋናው በአንድነት መረጃዎች ተለዋ እናይነት (homogeneity) ያላቸው በለሁም መረጃዎች በንግ ፈመና ተከብት ተለዋው የተገኘው ወጪዎት በተካትታው (t (107)= .779, p =.438; t =.097, p =.923) ሆኖል፡ በንግነት ጥሩ ተለዋውም የቦታዎች ያለመት ተመሳሳይ (equality of variances) ይሞጣ በለሁም ተተዋ ተለዋ የተገኘው ወጪዎት በተካትታው ($F=3.039$, $p > 0.05$; $F=.1.996$, $p > 0.05$) ሆኖል፡ ከዚህ በተጨማሪም የተካትዎች ያለ በነበረ ክሬ ተለዋ የተገኘው ወጪዎት (X^2 (1,109)=2.644, $p=.104$) ሆኖም ድጋጌዎች ይሞጣ በንግ ፈመና ተከብት ተለዋ የተገኘው ወጪዎት (t (107)= 1.610, $p=.110$) ሆኖል፡ ወጪዎት እናይመለትውም የተካትዎች ማርሱ ተመሳሳይ ነው፡፡

በዚህ የመሆኑን የጥቅምት ማረጋገጫ በመተዳደሪያ መግቢት አይነት መግቢት እስመራዊው ተከታታለሁ ነው እና በማስቀመጥ ተፈጻሚ ነው ($t = 107, p < .005, n = 132$) እና ($t = 107, p < .005, n = 132$)

የመረጃ ታንተና

የሚጠቃለ በልሆነ በኢትዮ መረጃዎች ላይ ብሎው ተከራኝ የእጠቃለ መሻሻል ተለዋጭ ያላማካይወን ማረጋገጫ ልማመርመር ቅድመተምህርና የእጠቃለ መረጃዎች አጠቃላ የመሻሻል ተለዋጭ ወጪዎች በኢትዮ ተለዋጭ ቅጥጥር ተረጋግጣቸዋል፡፡ የሚነሱቸው ቅድመተምህርና መረጃዎች በፊትነትምህርና መረጃዎች ላይ በተተከታታ ጥልሁ ተከራኝ ($\beta=.510$, CR= 6.131, $p<.005$; $\beta=.509$, CR=3.499, $p<.005$) አሳይተዋል፡፡ የመጀመሪያው የሚቀር መለምዎት “የሚጠቃለ በልሆነ አጠቃላ በመሻሻል ተለዋጭ ላይ ጥልሁ ቅጥጥና ተከራኝ አለው፡፡” የሚል ነው፡፡ ይህን በተመለከተ ተተክኖው እንደገኘው በልሆነ አጠቃላ በመሻሻል ተለዋጭ ላይ ጥልሁ አጥንቃቄ ቅጥጥና ተከራኝ አለው፡፡” ($\beta=2.410$, CR=3.948, $p<.005$) አሳይቸል፡፡ በመሆኑም እሳብ መለምዎት ወጪዎች ሆኖ አማራዊ መለምዎት ተቀብወን አጥንቃቄ እንደታቸል፡፡

ԵԼԱՇՅՈՒ ՔՐԴԿ ՄԱՂԹՄ ՁՂՊՐ ՀԱՌՔՆ ՔՄՋԳԸ ՖԱԼՀ ՈՂՆԴՈՒ ՄԱՀԳԻ ԱԲ ՀԱՍ ԳՐԻԿ ՔՀԾՄ ԱԽՈՒՄ:” ՔՄԼԱ ԽՈՒ: ՔԴԴԿԸ ՔՋԸՆ ՀԵԶԳՐՈՒԹՅ ՀԱՌՔՆ ՔՄՋԳԸ ՖԱԼՀ ՈՂՆԴՈՒ ՄԱՀԳԻ ԱԲ ՀԱՍ ԳՐԻԿ ՔՀԾՄ ($\beta = .178$, CR=1.460, p=.108) ԱԽՈՒՅԹ: : ՈՄՄՐԴՄ ԽԾՂԸ ՄԱՂԹՄ ՈՒՀԿ ՄՎ ՀԱԲ ՄԱՂԹՄ ԴՓՈՅՆ ՀՐԴՅԱ:

የመጠቃለዎች የጥናት መላምዎች “የሚጠቃላል ሰላም፣ አጠቃላ በመጽሐፍ ታሪክ በኩል በኩል በኩል በኩል መረዳት ላይ ጥሮ አዋጅተኛ ተሸወል አለበው፡፡” የሚለው ነው፡፡ መረዳዎች አንድመለከተውም ሰላም፣ በኩል በኩል በኩል መረዳት ላይ የገዢ አዋጅተኛ ተሸወል ($\beta = .430$, $p = .109$) አላማዎች፡፡ በመሆኑም አማራርያዊ መፈጸም ወደፊት ሁኔታ አልዕስ መላምዎች ተቀብቷል አግኘቷል፡፡

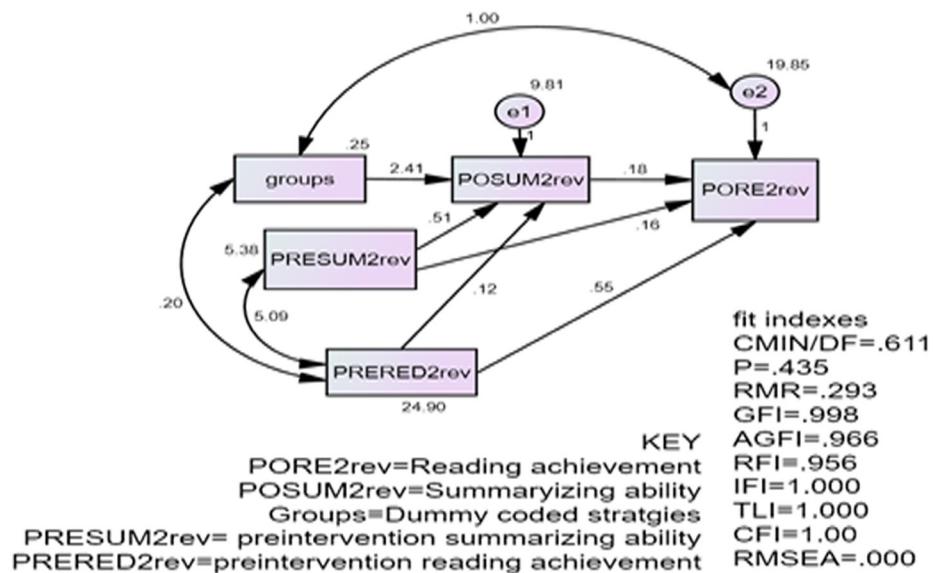
πανελλήσμῳ για ταυτωμάτων πράγματα ταυτωμάτων λε γενικώς φυσικάς μονάδης η οποία θεωρείται ότι δεν παρέχει αποτέλεσμα στην επίλεξη της μονάδας μετρήσεων. Το παρόν έργο δείχνει ότι η παρατητική σύσταση της μονάδας μετρήσεων στην επίλεξη της μονάδας μετρήσεων δεν είναι σημαντική για την επίλεξη της μονάδας μετρήσεων.

ወንጻረሻ፡- የሚጠቃለል በልሆነ በእኔ-በብ መረጃዎች ላይ ይለው ቁጥጥና እቅዑጥና ተጀዙር በመዋዎች ታንተና ጥሩል

ተለያዩ የሚያሳይ ትናንጻት (መለምታች)	R2	ቀጥታ ተሻወል B	አቀፍ ተሻወል B	95%የተከናወነው የመሆኑ እና ላይ CI			የተዋጋው CR	P (ዘላሪ)
				LL	UL			
አበበ . < - - - መብት .	-	2.410	-	1.193	3.82	ይዘጋጀ	.001	
አመ . < - - - አበበ .	-	.178	-	-.035	.428			
አመ . < - - - አበበ . < - - መብት .	-	.430	-.086	1.102	--		.109	
አበበ . < - - - መብት .	.290	-	-	.172	.455	-	.001	
አመ . < - - - መብት .ና አበበ	.37	-	-	.247	.501	-	.001	

$\lambda \cap \sigma = \lambda \cap \Phi \lambda^* \sigma \Phi \lambda^* \in \lambda \sigma = \lambda \gamma \cap \sigma \lambda^* \in \sigma \lambda = \sigma \cap \Phi \lambda \lambda^* \in \lambda$

አካለው በዚመንጋፍ የተስተዋልና የነፃት (β) መቦችና እመደበኛ ማጠቃዣ (unstandardized estimates) ፍቃድ፡፡ እመደበኛው ማጠቃዣ ጋር የተደረገበት የሚከናወነት አንድነት፣ በመዋሪው ተንተና እምነት ተለወጥ እና ተዘዴወጥ ጋር ማጠቃዣ መሆኑን የሚፈጸማል፡፡ ተለተኛው የሚከናወነው ማጠቃዣ እና ተለወጥዎች (የሚከናወነው (1) እና የቀጥታው (0) የሚጠበቅ በላይቷቸት) አንድምድባዊ (dummy coded) ሆኖም ተኩተሉባቸው ካኩራ ጋር ማጠቃዣ የሚደረገበው የሚገኘው ይህ ማጠቃዣ በመሆኑና መደበኛው ትርተም አልፏ በመሆኑ ነው፡፡ (Koschate-Fischer and Schwille, 2022)፡፡



Պողօ: - Քառարոժիք Պայման Քառալուշի համար կազմակերպություն

የወጪ ተቋሙና

ՆԱՅՈ. ՈԹՈՂԻ ՈԹՈՂԻ ՄՈՄԿԻ ՊՐԵԴԻԿԻ ՀԱՄԳԻ ԹՈՒՅՔԻ ԼԱՄՆ ՅՖԱԼԱ::

ማጥቃለያ

አስተያየት

ቻስታና

ለዚህ የፍት ዘር መደረሰ በጥናቱ በመሳተኞች ፈቃድና የሆነትን የአገልግሎት ትምህርነት የፖ.ሪ.ሪ.ሪ. 2 ክፍል ተማሪዎች፣ የከፍለዋን መሞከርና ከሳሽ አስቀመጥ ይህን የፍትዎች ይሳይ በሚያው ያዘጋጀ እንዲርጋብዙ መንገዶች (አማርኛ በማስተማሪር ጥናቸው ተማሪ) እንዲሁም የበጀት ዝርዝር ያደረገልንን ተንሬ የዚህበት ከልብ አናመሰግልን::

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